

Adolescent Presenting with Opioid OD

- Evaluating adolescent opioid use
 - Assessing diagnosis of experimentation versus opioid use disorder
 - Providing psychosocial intervention and referral
 - Managing parental involvement and patient confidentiality
- Use of a Structured Clinical Interview for the DSM-5 diagnosis of Opioid Use Disorder
- Use of the Brief Negotiation Interview to motivate patient to see a counselor
 - Asking permission and setting the tone of the interview
 - Providing feedback on what happened prior to ED visit, the possible diagnoses, negative consequences of co-use of alcohol and opioids, and expressing concern
 - Enhancing motivation using the Readiness Ruler
 - Offering Advice and Negotiating Next Steps
- Responding to stigmatizing language
- Offering Harm Reduction Strategies
 - Addressing the overdose risk with combined use of alcohol and opioids
 - Overdose Education and Naloxone Distribution (OEND)



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